IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA Richmond Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)
v.) Criminal No. 3:18-cr-00075-REI
VIOREL ANTOANEL NABOIU,)
a.k.a. "LUIGI LATORZA,"	<u> </u>
)
Defendant.)

STATEMENT OF FACTS

The United States and the defendant stipulate that the following facts are true, and had this matter proceeded to trial the United States could have proven them beyond a reasonable doubt:

- 1. Beginning in or before January 2018, the exact date being unknown, and continuing until May 5, 2018, the defendant, VIOREL ANTOANEL NABOIU, a.k.a., "LUIGI LATORZA, conspired with FLORIN BERSANU, a.k.a., "KIM OLSEN," along with other individuals, to knowingly execute and attempt to execute a scheme and artifice to defraud and to obtain money and property under the custody of financial institutions (as that term is defined in Title 18, United States Code, Section 20) by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1344 and 1349.
- 2. NABOIU, in an effort to enrich himself, engaged in a scheme and artifice to defraud financial institutions so that he could obtain monies these financial institutions were holding on behalf of their customers. To execute the scheme, NABOIU, BERSANU and their other conspirators fabricated skimming devices that they inserted into the card slot of automated

teller machines (ATMs) located at branches owned by these financial institutions. These skimming devices were concealed deep inside the ATM card reader or placed in concealment devices on the exterior of the card reader. When bank and credit union customers used their payment cards to conduct transactions at these ATMs, the skimming devices recorded the information stored on the magnetic stripe ("magstripe") from these payment cards, which included the account number, cardholder name, and other information necessary for financial transactions. The information recorded from these payment cards was stored on a memory chip incorporated into the skimming device. NABOIU, BERSANU and the other conspirators also installed pinhole cameras on or near the ATMs, disguising these cameras behind plastic flashing material that they mounted onto the ATM housing in a manner that caused the entire device to blend inconspicuously into the exterior of the ATM.

- 3. After installing the skimming devices and cameras, the conspirators, including NABOIU, would return to the ATM, recover the devices, extract the debit card information from the memory chip of the skimmer and determine the card's associated personal identification number (PIN) by reviewing the video recorded by the camera. Using this information, the conspirators encoded the compromised card account numbers onto blank plastic magnetic stripe cards using a laptop computer and a magstripe recorder. With the newly encoded cards in hand, NABOIU, BERSANU and other conspirators made unauthorized cash withdrawals from the ATMs owned by these financial institutions.
- 4. During the course of NABOIU's known involvement in the scheme, NABOIU and the other conspirators installed skimming devices and cameras on ATMs at the following locations, all of which were owned by "financial institutions" as that term is defined in Title 18, United States Code, Section 20:

Date of Installation	Financial Institution	Location of ATM Where Skimming Device Was Installed	Whether Account Numbers Were Successfully Skimmed	Number of Access Devices Skimmed
1/21/2018	BB&T	Oyster Point, Newport News, VA	Success	53
2/18/2018	BB&T	Penisula Main, Newport News, VA	Success	11
2/28/2018	BB&T	Skipwith Rd., Henrico, VA	Success	103
3/3/2018	Henrico FCU	W. Broad St., Henrico, VA	Success	10
3/26/2018	TowneBank	Bell Creek Rd., Mechanicsville, VA	Attempt	0
3/27/2018	Henrico FCU	Laburnum Ave., Henrico, VA	Attempt	0
3/28/2018	Henrico FCU	Dixon Powers Dr., Henrico, VA	Attempt	0
4/14/2018	United Bank	Dunbar, WV	Success	27
4/14/2018	United Bank	Hurricane, WV	Success	60
4/27/2018	Pen Air FCU	Industrial Blvd., Pensacola, FL	Success	202
4/28/2018	Eglin FCU	E. Hollywood Blvd., Mary Esther, FL	Success	225
4/28/2018	Pen Air FCU	Gulf Breeze Pkwy., Gulf Breeze, FL	Success	37
5/5/2018	Eglin FCU	E. Hollywood Blvd., Mary Esther, FL	Success	2
5/5/2018	Eglin FCU	Navarre Pkwy., Navarre, FL	Attempt	0
			Total	730

^{5.} Specific to Count Ten, on March 3, 2018, the defendant, VIOREL ANTOANEL

NABOIU, made a withdrawal of \$260 from the BB&T Bank Branch, 5001 Lakeside Avenue, Richmond, Virginia, using an unauthorized access device, *i.e.*, a BB&T debit card number xxxx-xxxx-9756, along with the corresponding PIN for that account, both of which belonged to an individual identified herein as A.D.A., who had not given the defendant or any of his coconspirators permission to use either number.

- 6. The defendant understands that the losses described above are only a portion of the total loss amount that he may be responsible for at sentencing with regard to determining his applicable guideline range and restitution, and that the Court will determine the total amount at sentencing.
- 7. The defendant took the above actions willfully, knowingly, and with the specific intent to violate the law. The defendant did not take those actions by accident, mistake, or with the belief that they did not violate the law.

Respectfully submitted,

G. ZACHARY TERWILLIGER UNITED STATES ATTORNE

By:

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After consulting with my attorney and pursuant to the plea agreement entered into this day between the United States and myself, I stipulate that the above Statement of Facts is true

and accurate to the best of my knowledge, and that had the matter proceeded to trial, the United States would have proved the same beyond a reasonable doubt.

VIOREL ANTOANEL NABOIU

Defendant

I am the defendant's attorney. I have carefully reviewed the above Statement of Facts with him. To my knowledge, his decision to stipulate to these facts is an informed and voluntary one.

Date: 9(1)(K

Charles Gavin

Counsel for the Defendant